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VOL. IV NO. 189

## Kingdom affirms no change in oil production level

By a Staff Reporter  
LONDON, Feb. 6 — Saudi Arabia has denied press reports that it's cutting back its oil production.

The London-based "Al Sharq Al-Awsat" newspaper, in Wednesday edition, quoted Saudi Petroleum and Minerals Organization (Petromin) Governor Dr. Abdul Hadi Taha as saying "there will be no change in Saudi Arabia's current production level."

Production reached 10 million bbl in December, according to figures issued by the ministry of petroleum.

Dr. Taha described as baseless reports that Saudi Arabia is cutting production by up to one million barrels a day.

He also denied other reports that claimed the government of Saudi Arabia is in contact with Saudi Arabia seeking a guaranteed supply of oil. The reports had said the South Africans were offering to pay up to \$20 a barrel in gold for a one-year oil supply.

"Saudi Arabia does not deal with racist regimes," Dr. Taha said.

The two reports had caused something of a panic in international financial circles Monday and Tuesday, causing sharp drops in the New York and London stock markets, sending the price of gold to a record high, and causing the dollar to fall.

The rush to sell dollars, buy gold and sell stocks was apparently triggered by a report in Monday's editions of "The Wall Street Journal," which

carried a story saying that "strategies being pursued by Saudi Arabia pointed to a tightening of world oil supplies."

World oil supplies have been seriously affected by the crisis in Iran, which has cut off crude exports from that country and caused countries like South Africa which were dependent on Iranian oil to hunt for new suppliers.

Reports Monday that South Africa was offering to barter gold for oil were firmly denied Tuesday in Johannesburg by the South African Reserve Bank, but not before they helped fuel a gold-buying spree on European money markets.

In London, the price of gold soared to a record of \$244.50 an ounce Tuesday afternoon in the wake of the rumors about oil prices and the gold situation.

The rumors were fueled by the report that South Africa — the world's largest gold exporter — was hoping the lure of its bullion would tempt other countries to supply it with oil. South Africa normally imports 90 per cent of its oil from Iran.

They were also fueled by reports that the Soviet Union had decided against exporting any gold this year. The Soviets and the world's second leading producers of gold.

The previous high price of gold had been \$243.65, on Oct. 31, 1978, during the height of the crisis in international money markets over the decline of the dollar.

In the U.S., the New York Stock Exchange and the American Stock Exchange indexes fell sharply Monday in response to the flurry of rumors.

The Dow Jones Industrial Average fell more than 12 points, and heavy selling was also reported on the London Stock Exchange.

In Tokyo, the dollar fell to 198.95 yen, down from Monday's close of 201.77 yen and nearly back to its level of 198.95 yen on Jan. 25, when it started a six-day climb to 202.35 yen.



Dr. Abdul Hadi Taha

# arab news\*

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WEDNESDAY 7 FEBRUARY 1979 • JEDDAH • 10 RA BI-UL-AWAL 1399 A.H.



AIRPORT MEETING: Crown Prince Fahd receiving Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri on his arrival in Jeddah Tuesday.

## Numeiri arrives on visit

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 (SPA)—President Jaafar Numeiri of Sudan arrived here Tuesday afternoon on a visit to Saudi Arabia.

He was received at the air-

port by Crown Prince Fahd, Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal, Deputy Governor of Mecca Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen and a number

of other dignitaries and military officers.

The two leaders held a meeting at Al-Hamra palace later in the evening.

## Iran jets sweep capital as rally chokes streets

T'HEHRAN, Feb. 6 (Agencies)

iranian jet fighters and helicopters buzzed sections of Tehran Tuesday in a show of government force as tens of thousands of defiant marchers chanted support for Dr. Mehdi Bazargan, Ayatollah Khomeini's nominee to head a new government.

The fly-over by nine F-14 jet fighters and about 100 Chinook and Huey helicopters was the second such show of force in a week.

The planes and choppers passed over the marchers in formations. The jets made about six passes over the volatile university district, and each time the crowd shouted "Allah Akbar (God is Great).

In the streets of Tehran, it was Bazargan's day. He was hailed as a hero and people raced cheering after his blue Mercedes car which had red carnations strewn on top.

"Bazargan, Bazargan, welcome your government," demonstrators chanted.

Smaller demonstrations were

fanatic of the Shah and spent

### U.S. initiative

## Egypt-Israel talks to resume shortly

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (Agencies)—Secretary of State Cyrus Vance has said the United States will invite Israel and Egypt to a ministerial-level meeting soon aimed at breaking the deadlock in their peace treaty talks.

The meeting would probably be held in Washington, he said.

Vance told the House of Representatives International Relations Committee Monday that all the remaining issues would have to be settled as a package and a ministerial meeting would be the next step in the negotiating process.

He said Egypt, Israel and the United States all believed that the armistice in Iran had provided another strong reason for them to reopen negotiations and seek a solution to the issues which still divide them.

Vance said special envoy Alfred Atherton had achieved "no tangible progress" during his two-week long trip to Israel and Egypt last month.

But he added the United States now had a clear understanding of the outlines for dealing with the remaining issues.

He told reporters later that he had not yet contacted the two countries and was not certain when the talks would resume.

Israeli and Egyptian ministers met in Washington from early October until mid-December but failed to reach an accord.

Testimony by Vance and Defense Secretary Harold Brown before the committee suggested there were still significant differences over how much U.S. aid would be given to Israel to compensate for its withdrawal from Sinai under a

peace treaty with Egypt. Brown told the committee that U.S. experts estimated it would cost about \$1 billion to build two air bases in the Negev Desert to replace two that would be abandoned in the Sinai.

Israel has asked for more than \$3 billion in aid, covering not only the base construction but also building of roads, related facilities and removal costs.

Vance said that a commitment after the Camp David summit last September to give some assistance to Israel applied only to construction of the air bases.

He said Israel initially sought a loan to pay for its other needs, but the next day changed its request for a loan to some form of grant assistance.

"We have had some discussions with Israeli officials about that question. It has not been pursued very actively recently because of our attention to getting the talks completed," he said.

Vance said in a prepared statement to the committee that similar aid levels were proposed for Egypt and Israel, the largest recipients of U.S. foreign aid.

Later Tuesday the State Department said the U.S. has made specific proposals to Egypt and Israel for the convening of the talks.

Department spokesman Hodding Carter refused to say when and where the United States has suggested that the talks be resumed but said these details may be disclosed in a few days.

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## Supreme court upholds Bhutto death sentence

RAWALPINDI, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — The Pakistan Supreme Court, in a 4-3 split decision, Tuesday decided former Premier Zulfikar Ali Bhutto should hang for ordering a political assassination four years ago.

The final decision on his execution may now rest with the country's military president, Gen. Zia Ul-Haq, but Bhutto's lawyer said he is not appealing to turn up to take her there for her regular meetings with her husband, friends said.

Gen. Zia has said he would abide by the supreme court's verdict if it confirmed the death sentence imposed by the Lahore High Court last March.

Defense counsel won an initial seven-day stay of execution.

The 51-year-old ex-premier heard details of the judgment from his wife, Iranian-born Nasrat Bhutto, who broke loose to spend 30 minutes with him in his cell at the district jail here.

Bhutto was not in court when Chief Justice Anwar Ul-Haq made his brief announcement of the majority decision Tuesday.

There were no major disturbances reported after the announcement of the judgment, which had been preceded by strict security measures involving the arrest of hundreds of Bhutto supporters.

In his majority judgement, the chief justice said the ex-premier had used the former paramilitary Federal Security Force for a political vendetta and had abused his powers as premier during his five-and-a-half-year rule.

Four members of the Federal Security Force accused with Bhutto also had their death sentence confirmed by the supreme court Tuesday.

The judges split 5-2 to confirm the sentence on Mian Muhammad Abbas, operations director of the force, but were unanimous in rejecting appeals by three junior officers.

The five were convicted in connection with an attack on Ahmad Raza Kasuri, a vocal critic of Bhutto, in 1974. Kasuri escaped his father was fatally wounded.

Chief defense lawyer Yahya Bakhtiar, a former attorney-general under Bhutto, told reporters later that Gen. Zia should immediately grant clemency.

"He has the power and there is no need to wait," he said, insisting there was no precedent in Pakistan for carrying out an execution on a majority verdict.

Bakhtiar later visited Radio Tehran Tuesday he will have no objection to the announcement of a temporary government if it is a shadow government or future government. "But if it comes to action, it's a different thing," he said.

Bakhtiar said his government would be a "real" one, not a shadow cabinet.

Bakhtiar told the lower house of parliament Tuesday he would remain in office "even if all the parliamentary deputies resign," and until he conducts the next general election, despite demands by Khomeini that he resign immediately.

"I have nothing to do with governments that exist in the imagination of people and are more of a joke," Bakhtiar said of Khomeini's designation of Bazargan as interim prime minister. "But if they start taking action, I will respond accordingly."

Khomeini said Tuesday failure to submit to the new government would be "treason."

Khomeini who returned to Iran last week after 15 years in exile, said he did not think the army would try to prevent Bazargan and his government from taking over.

"If they do," he continued, "the first punishment will come from God and secondly we will punish them according to Islamic laws."

He will thus be installed as

the successor to Boumedienne, who died on Dec. 27, within the 45 days specified by the constitution.

Chadli, a little-known veteran of the Algerian war against France, took over the functions of defense minister from Boumedienne when the president fell ill with a blood disease last autumn.

The new president and party chief will clearly be the country's central figure, but he remains responsible to the party's 160-strong central committee.

Meanwhile, the leader of the main Turkish opposition, the rightwing Justice Party, Suleyman Demirel, also called for clemency for the former Pakistani premier.

Demirel told the Turkish news agency Anka: "No nation ever gained anything by spilling the blood of a politician."

As appeals were sent to Gen. Zia, a son of Bhutto said the family would not appeal for clemency for his father.

"As far as the family is concerned there will be no appeal for clemency. We will respect his wishes," Shah Na-

(Continued on back page)

## 8 million Algerians endorse appointment of Chadli today

ALGIERS, Feb. 6 (R)—Algeria's sole candidate as president to succeed the late Houari Boumedienne, army Col. Benjedid Chadli, seeks the endorsement of over eight million Algerians in a national election Wednesday.

Chadli was elected secretary-general of Algeria's only political party, the National Liberation Front (NLF), last Wednesday, thus assuming him of the presidential nomination under new statutes approved earlier.

Mobile polling stations have set out to remote parts of the North African state to collect the votes of nomads in the election. The outcome of the poll is expected to be announced Friday.

Chadli, who dropped his military title under an Algerian tradition when he became the presidential candidate, will be officially declared president on that day.

He will thus be installed as

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## Ministry planning 50% expansion of telephone project

By Muhammad Hafiz  
and James Buchan

JEDDAH, Feb. 6—Saudi Arabia is considering extending its planned public telephone expansion project by as much as 50 per cent, Minister of Post, Telephone and Telegraph Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayal said this week.

In an interview with "Saudi Business" magazine to be published Thursday, Dr. Kayal said that the government is considering the merging of the telephone expansion program of the Second Five-Year Plan with a large portion of the expansion envisaged in the Third Plan.

### Cigarettes outlawed on royal orders

JEDDAH, Feb. 6—Royal orders have banned all tobacco advertising in Saudi Arabia on pain of fine or imprisonment, "Al-Jazirah" newspaper reported Tuesday.

The order imposes a fine of not less than SR1,000 or jail terms of from one to six months for conventional advertising or any other enticement to persons to smoke, the paper said.

The Ministry of Commerce has been asked to tell chambers of commerce that merchants must remove from display all promotional material for tobacco smoking. Pave ment sellers have been forbidden to expose cigarettes or tobacco where they might constitute an encouragement, particularly children, to take up smoking, the paper said.

The order was issued because of mounting evidence that smoking is detrimental to health."

"We are studying putting out to contract an additional 285,000 telephone lines in order to save both money and time," Dr. Kayal said.

The new lines would be in addition to the Second Plan provision of some 470,000 due to be completed at the end of next year under a tight schedule. A consortium of L.M. Ericsson, of Sweden, Philips of the Netherlands and Bell of Canada was awarded an SR10.8 billion contract to install and operate the new lines in December last year.

The possibility of installing the lines as soon as possible was presented to the Council of Ministers in September last year. The Cabinet formed a three-man committee, headed by Dr. Kayal, to study the extension with the consultants retained by the ministry, informed sources familiar with the project said this week.

At the same time, the ministry started discussions with the three contractors carrying out the current expansion—although the sources indicated that there was no absolute certainty that the companies would be contracted for the additional lines.

**Hejaz Railway scheme expected to cost \$500m**

Riyadh, Feb. 6 (SPA)—The project to reconstruct the entire 1,300 kilometers of the Hejaz Railway is estimated to cost \$500 million, Deputy Minister of Communications Dr. Mohiuddin Kayal said Monday night.

Reconstructing the Damascus-Amman section will cost \$150 million alone, he said.



SWEDEN: Sweden's Trade Minister Hader Cesa Tuesday touring the grain silos and flour mill at Jeddah Port with Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaim, his host in Saudi Arabia.

**U.S. energy aide says**

### Real oil prices could double by 1985

By Geoff Gardner

DHAHRAN, Feb. 6—Oil prices could reach \$25 per barrel by 1985 in terms of 1979 dollars, according to Dr. Terence O'Rourke, counsel to the administrator of the Economic Regulatory Administration of the United States Department of Energy.

O'Rourke was addressing an audience at the Aramco Oil Exhibit Building in Dhahran Tuesday night on "World Oil Supply and Prices". He is in the Kingdom as part of a world tour to explain American energy policy and the

Energy Bill which passed into law last November.

In his address, O'Rourke argued that the bill will be more effective than its many critics suppose. Saying that American petroleum prices increased by 80 per cent in real terms between 1973 and 1977, he said the bill was crucial in its intention to cut U.S. energy use by 2.5 million barrels a day by 1985.

Mexican oil, he added, would have little impact on U.S. energy needs because of Mexico's own large domestic need and because a "sensitivity" in the relations between the two countries.

Regarding oil pricing, he said that even if the proposed basket of currencies were adopted as the oil-pricing medium, payments would still be made in dollars as only the United States economy was large enough to handle the flow of funds and absorb surpluses.

Although the administration is still in theory committed to an increase of from 10 to 20

per cent in American electricity produced through nuclear power, O'Rourke admitted that problems of safety and waste disposal had "killed atomic energy for now" in the United States.

### U.S. trade delegation arrives

JEDDAH, Feb. 6—A delegation from the Arab-American Chamber of Commerce and Industry arrived here Tuesday for talks with Saudi businessmen on ways of developing commercial and industrial relations. The mission comprises 12 leading bankers and businessmen from Chicago and San Francisco.

### Saudi appeals for kidney donor

JEDDAH, Feb. 6—A Saudi man, one of whose kidneys is incurably malfunctioning, has appealed for a kidney donor "for any sum that may be named," "Okaz" newspaper reported Tuesday, that Muhammad Abdul Aziz Al-Jasser has been in a British hospital for two years while his family of Buhariya, Jeddah, is seeking a donor.

### Saud receives four ambassadors

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 (SPA)—Foreign Minister Prince Sand Al-Faisal Tuesday received the ambassadors of Kuwait, Maldives, Finland and Jordan.

### Apicorp board opens talks today

AL-KHOBAR, Feb. 6 (SPA)—Meetings of the board of the Arab Petroleum Investments Corporation (Apicorp) open here Wednesday with new joint ventures among member states and the company's performance in the outgoing year heading the agenda.

## Germans told development help must balance Saudi moderation

GENEVA, Feb. 6 (SPA)—Saudi Arabia wants genuine assistance in its development in return for its action on world economic problems, Finance Minister Sheikh Muhammad Abdu Al-Khalil has told West German officials.

Speaking to reporters here on his recent visit to West Germany for meetings of the Saudi-West German Joint Commission for Economic Cooperation, the minister said that he told the German ministers of finance and economy that "Saudi Arabia needs technical cooperation and the transfer of expertise."

"This can be achieved, he said, "by sending to the Kingdom experts and instructors or by encouraging the German private sector to set up joint ventures in industry and services in Saudi Arabia—an ideal channel for the transfer of expertise."

The minister said that he urged a meeting of 240 international businessmen at a meeting called by the Federation of German Chambers of Commerce to look into the possibilities of joint ventures with Saudi firms.

Meanwhile, other ministerial visits to West Germany

are planned. Agriculture and water Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazeer is expected to visit West Germany in the fall, he said.

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## Sensitive U.S. arms said well protected by Iranians

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP) — The United States' top military officer says he is satisfied with the protection provided by Iranian military forces for U.S.-supplied military equipment, some of it highly sensitive.

"The equipment is secure," air force Gen. David Jones, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said.

"I have confidence in the integrity of the Iranian military. Under very difficult circumstances .. they have been supporting the legally constituted government."

Jones would not speculate about the future, including what actions Iran's military leaders might take if Prime Minister Shahpour Bakhtiar

were to be replaced by a government backed by Ayatollah Khomeini.

Jones also sidestepped questions about what might happen to 78 F-14 fighter planes, 500 Phoenix air-to-air missiles and their highly sophisticated electronic guidance systems, all of which were purchased by Iran from the United States when the Shah was still fully in power.

These planes are under Iranian guard at two bases. The electronic "black box" devices, the most sensitive elements of the equipment, have reportedly been removed by the Iranians from the planes and placed under extra guard on their bases.

Jones said the Iranian arm-

ed forces had experienced what he called "temporary problems" in some military units during the long period of demonstrations before the Shah left the country.

But Jones said Iran's military "has been unified at the top in strong support of the legal government."

But another American official, Ambassador to the United Nations Andrew Young, was quoted by "Der Spiegel" in Hamburg as saying the administration failed to foresee the Shah's difficulties because it didn't want to foresee them.

Young was quoted as saying "anyone who in 1979 defends a monarchy like that of the Shah's does not want to acknowledge the last 250 years of history."

Young said the administration failed to recognize the problems "because we don't want changes."

He is quoted as saying: "we mostly like things as they are and would prefer to leave them as they are. The policies of the Shah were not totally negative. They were comfortable."

And in Ottawa, the External Affairs Ministry said Monday a Hercules transport plane has received permission from Iranian authorities to pick up the last remaining 150 Canadians down from about 1,500 last fall.

### Tito, Iraqi officials discuss ties, Mideast



U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Andrew Young

**Tito, Iraqi officials discuss ties, Mideast**

states aimed at strengthening Yugoslavia's economic and political relations in the area.

One of the founders of the Nonaligned Movement, Tito is believed to be attempting to mediate in the dispute between Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and other Arab leaders opposed to his peace moves with Israel.

The agency said the two leaders also discussed the situation in the Arab world, international issues of mutual interest and means of strengthening the solidarity of the Nonaligned Movement.

Tito arrived in Baghdad Sunday as part of a four-state Middle East tour of Arab

countries.

During the meeting, Tito presented Hussein with the Yugoslavian order of the flag, "as an expression of our wishes to strengthen friendship and cooperation between our two countries."

Earlier in the day Tito also met with Iraqi Deputy President Taha Muheiddin Maqrout.

Tito has already visited Kuwait and is due to visit Syria and Jordan.

## Fear of assassination haunting Afghan leader, diplomats report

ISLAMABAD, Feb. 6 (R) — Afghan leader Nur Muhammad Taraki, facing an insurrection in Afghanistan's eastern mountains, apparently lives in fear for his life, according to diplomatic reports reaching Pakistan Monday.

Reports circulating in Kabul say that Taraki, 62, has moved out of the presidential palace and sleeps at unknown addresses each night, the diplomats said.

The Afghan leader, who seized power in a bloody pro-communist coup last year, is rarely seen in public. At his last major public appearance, for celebrations marking the Soviet Union's October Revolution, he was shielded by two lines of soldiers.

The insurrection in Afghanistan's eastern provinces bordering Pakistan is blamed by the government on pseudo-Muslims and imperialists.

The anti-government guerrillas, spurred on from their bases, are fighting what they see as a threat to their Islamic religion from Kabul's left-wing reforms to modernize the country.

An anti-government group in exile in Pakistan Monday reported fighting in Kunar Province and said hospitals in Jallalabad were receiving wounded government troops.

But diplomats in Kabul said reports from anti-government groups of heavy casual-

ties being inflicted on government forces could not be confirmed and appeared exaggerated.

They added that fighting appears to be on a much smaller scale than claimed.

Despite the war the diplomats reported that efforts to consolidate Afghanistan's new leftist rule were going ahead.

### Aden said violating Sanaa airspace

SANA, Feb. 6 (R) — Three air force planes from neighboring South Yemen, violated North Yemen's airspace on Sunday but ground defenses held their fire, the official newspaper "Al-Thawra" said Tuesday.

### Morocco seized trawlers, Spain says

RABAT, Feb. 6 (R) — Eleven Spanish trawlers have been detained by Moroccan authorities for alleged violation of fishing regulations off the Atlantic Coast, Spanish sources said here Tuesday.

### Kuwait, S.Yemen leaders hold talks

KUWAIT, Feb. 6 (R) — The Ruler of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah and visiting South Yemen President Abdul-Fattah Ismail began formal talks Tuesday on Middle East developments and the strengthening of bilateral relations. Ismail arrived Monday on a two-day official visit as part of a tour of the region. He has visited Libya and Syria.

### Qaddafi claims Egyptian buildup

BEIRUT, Feb. 6 (R) — Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi has been quoted as saying almost the entire Egyptian army is now deployed on the Libyan border after having been withdrawn from the Suez Canal area. "But we are not afraid of it," he told the Beirut weekly magazine "Al-Khalil Al-Arabi."

### Moroccan professors go on strike

RABAT, Feb. 6 (R) — The Moroccan education system was almost paralyzed Tuesday when some 2,000 professors joined 68,000 primary and secondary teachers on strike for more pay since Monday. They closed down nearly all university facilities and higher education institutes.

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BEHIND THE AIRPORT

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### Eritrean rebel leader advocates negotiations

CAIRO, Feb. 6 (R) — A leader of one of Eritrea's liberation fronts has expressed a willingness to negotiate with the Ethiopian leaders without preconditions, but reiterated Eritrean independence remained a basic demand.

### Khaddam conveys Assad's letter to King Hussein

AMMAN, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam arrived here unexpectedly Tuesday for talks with King Hussein.

Official sources said Khaddam delivered a message to the king from Syrian President Hafez Assad. They decided to reveal its contents but there was speculation here that the message dealt with talks last week between top Iraqi and Syrian officials on a possible union between their countries.

Late last month King Hussein visited Damascus for talks with President Assad and two days ago Khaddam went to Saudi Arabia with a message for King Khaled.

Ahmad Nasser, leader of the Eritrean Liberation Front-Revolutionary Council (ELF-RC), in an interview with the official Middle East News Agency (MENA) in Khartoum, published Monday said, "If we enter negotiations with the Ethiopians this does not mean we are giving up our national and legitimate objectives."

Asked if Eritreans wanted independence for Ethiopia's northernmost province immediately or in stages, Nasser said this could be worked out during negotiations, the agency reported.

"What is important is to achieve through peaceful means what we are trying to achieve through the armed struggle," MENA quoted Nasser as saying.

He said Eritrean independence would not prevent Ethiopia from having access to the Red Sea, and this issue could be solved within the context of international law.

### Jewish settlers 'arrest' West Bank headmaster

TEL AVIV, Feb. 6 (AP) — Israeli military authorities are looking into a clash in the occupied West Bank in which Israeli civilians "arrested" a Palestinian high school principal and held him at a Jewish settlement for questioning. The incident Monday began when Palestinian youths blocked a West Bank road with boulders and stoned two buses of Israeli schoolchildren, with stones.

Armed instructions fired shots in the air and called for help from the nearby settlement of Ofra, northeast of Ramallah, reports in the Israeli press said Tuesday.

The settlers "had no right to detain him," said a spokesman for the military government. Authorities were looking into the incident, but it was not known if action would be taken against the settlers.

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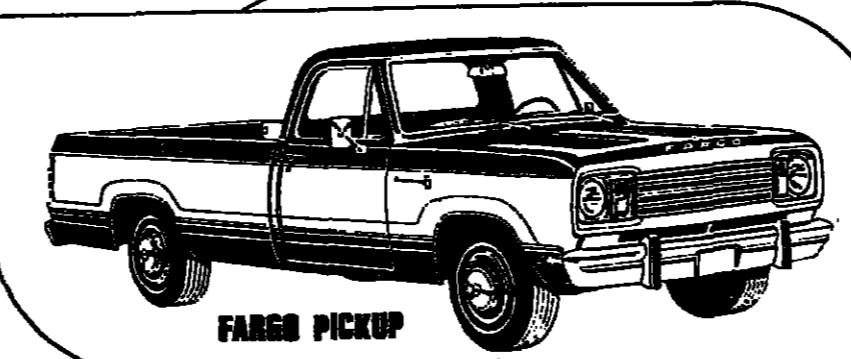
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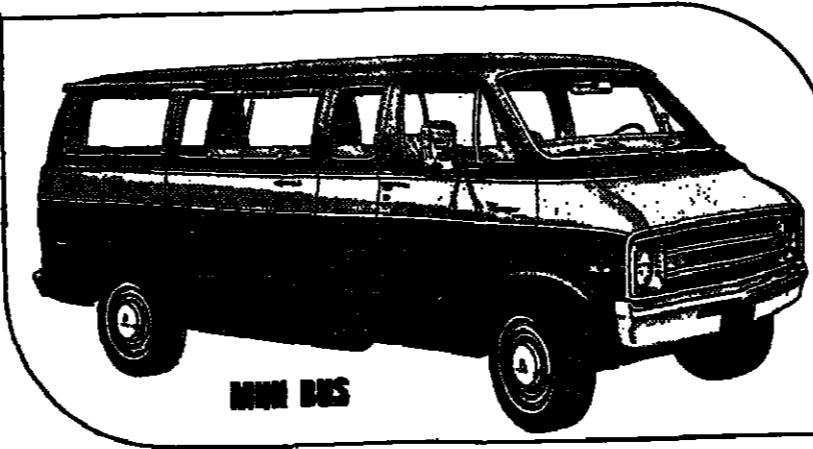
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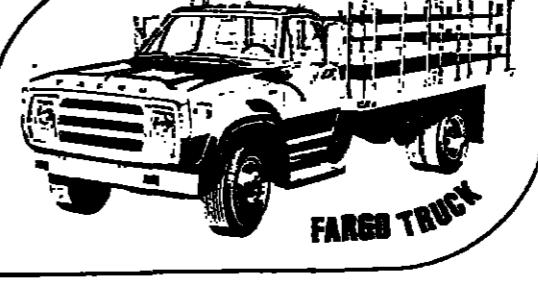
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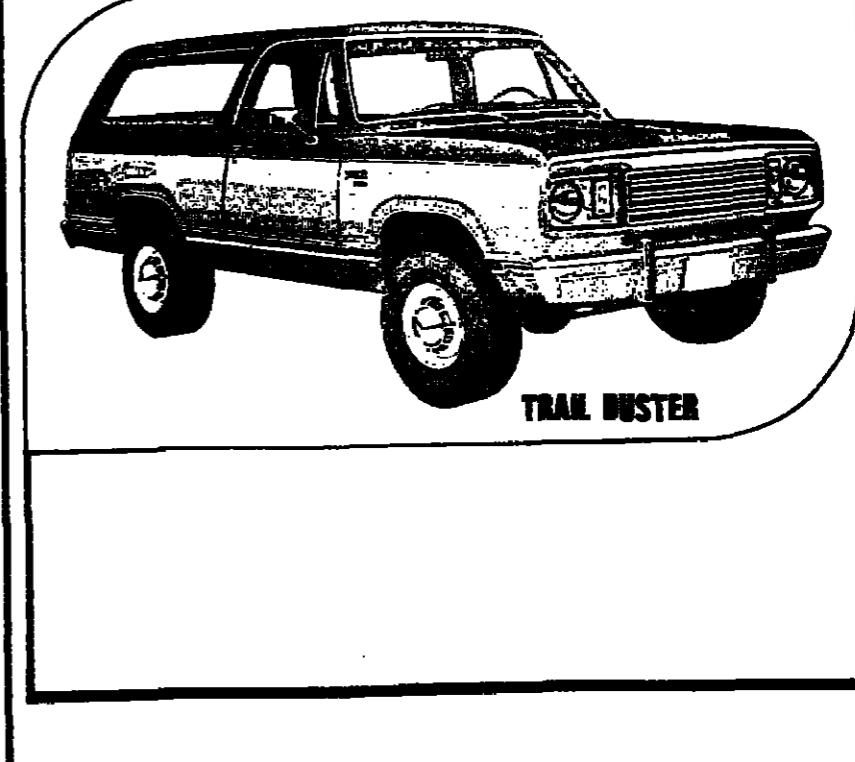


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*Saboteurs apparently still at large*

## More attacks in Uganda threatened

NAIROBI, Feb. 6 (R) — A Ugandan resistance movement which claims responsibility for bombings in Kampala at the weekend said Tuesday its saboteurs were still free in Uganda and there would be more attacks.

The newly-announced Save Uganda Movement (SUM) in Nairobi said that President Idi Amin's statement that he had captured all the exiles involved in the sabotage attacks was false.

Pretoria rejects Scandinavian troops in U.N. Namibia force

UNITED NATIONS, Feb. 6 (R) — South Africa has rejected a proposal to include troops from Sweden and Finland in the U.N. force for Namibia but it has agreed to a contingent from Communist Romania, diplomats say.

They said Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim was trying to persuade South Africans to change their minds about the inclusion of Nordic troops.

Nordic nations have been among the leading contributors

Uganda radio, monitored in Nairobi, said Monday all those involved in the series of explosions were arrested and had confessed they were sent into Uganda by President Julius Nyerere of neighboring Tanzania.

The radio modified its statement Tuesday referring only to saboteurs "so far captured."

It repeated Monday's claim that the weekend bombings, which Kampala residents said interrupted electricity and wa-

ter supplies and set a fuel storage tank on fire, were not a result of internal unrest but of infiltration from abroad.

Kampala residents contacted by telephone said Monday that several people were killed when soldiers opened fire at passers-by after the explosions.

A SUM official, who said Monday the movement distributed leaflets in Kampala at the weekend calling for Amin's overthrow, said there was

strong backing for the movement in Uganda.

It claims to have been born in Uganda to kill Amin and his mercenary henchmen" and has called on all indigenous Ugandan soldiers to point their guns at Amin.

"We are determined to have genuine peace in our part of the world by getting rid of Amin," the official said.

Diplomats here said they believe Amin, who celebrated eight-years of power since ousting President Milton Obote last month, is under more pressure than at any time during his stormy rule.

Many of his troops are tied up fighting a bitter border war with Tanzania, and Nyerere Monday night threatened to take the war on to Uganda so if Ugandan troops tried to invade his country.

Nyerere told Tanzanians in a nationwide radio broadcast that Amin was again massing troops near the border and that Tanzanian troops have been given permission to cross into Uganda if necessary to prevent another invasion.

Waldheim conferred jointly Monday with representatives of the three Western permanent member states of the Security Council and of Canada and West Germany, and, separately, with the Romanian delegate, Teodor Marinescu.

The Western five negotiated the Namibia independence settlement that now looks like being implemented with the

dispatch of the first battalion of U.N. troops to the territory before the end of this month.

Waldheim's special representative, Martti Ahtisaari, is in southern Africa discussing the plan with leaders of Angola, Botswana, Tanzania, Mozambique and Zambia.

Waldheim was reported to want to include a Nigerian contingent but this had been turned down.

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MEMORIAL: At the memorial service for Nelson Rockefeller in New York Friday are, from left, Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, Former President Gerald Ford, Chief Justice Warren Burger and Vice President Walter Mondale. Rockefeller was vice president under Ford.—(AP wirephoto)

59 babies dead in year

## Naples mystery disease fear grows

ROME, Feb. 6 (AP) — Another baby has died and over 20 have been taken to a hospital with symptoms of the "mystery disease" that has killed 59 infants in a year in Naples.

The latest cases Monday led to fears of an epidemic, as cases resembling Naples' mystery illness were reported for the first time in other parts of southern Italy.

Health officials in Potenza and Salerno were exchang-

ing information with Naples health officials, but the disease still remains a mystery.

Napolitans simply call it "Il Male Oscuro," and are increasingly keeping their babies at home and out of contact with the outside world.

Last Friday the World Health Organization said there was no evidence that it was likely to spread. It described the fatality rate as "very high" with only nine infants surviving the illness.

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**Russians disregard Japanese protests**

SAPPORO, Japan, Feb. 6 (R) — The Soviet Union, brushing aside a Japanese protest, has gone ahead with missile tests near disputed Pacific islands northeast of here, senior Japanese military sources said Tuesday.

They said ships of the Soviet Pacific Fleet were firing the anti-ship missiles into an ocean target area near Etorofu, in the Kurile Island chain.

Etorofu is one of four Kurile Islands claimed by Japan but seized by the Soviet Union since the end of World War II.

Last Saturday the Japanese Embassy in Moscow protested the week-long missile tests, which the Soviet Union announced in advance. But Moscow rejected the protest, saying Etorofu was Soviet territory.

The sources, at the headquarters of Japan's Northern Army, which is responsible for defending Japan's northernmost island of Hokkaido, declined to give further details of the tests. They also asked not to be named.

## Cambodians gathering troops near Thailand

BANGKOK, Feb. 6 (AP) — The guerrillas of former Premier Pol Pot claimed Tuesday to be striking at Vietnamese forces on land and sea and intelligence sources here said the Cambodians have established some strong positions along the rim of the Thai-Cambodian frontier.

Although the Cambodians were reported operating in Desai disapproves of separatism for Sri Lanka Tamils

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka, Feb. 6 (AP) — Visiting Indian Prime Minister Moraji Desai expressed his disapproval Monday of the separatist demand made by some of Sri Lanka's minority Tamils.

At a half-hour meeting with Appapillai Amirthalingam, leader of the Tamil United Liberation Front (TULF), whose party is pressing the separatist demand, Desai reiterated his known stance of opposing separation.

A spokesman for the Indian delegation said that the prime minister had met Amirthalingam in his capacity as leader of Sri Lanka's parliamentary opposition. The Sri Lanka government knew of the meeting.

small units, the sources said they still possessed field artillery pieces in some areas. A report of the Pol Pot radio Tuesday claimed artillery was used against a Vietnamese position along Highway 4, which connects Phnom Penh and the sea.

Thai and Western sources noted that the guerrillas had been building up areas near the Thai frontier. The Vietnamese so far have stayed away from the immediate border area, probably for political reasons.

The Pol Pot radio—Voice of Democratic Kampuchea—claimed that between Jan. 29 and Feb. 3 its forces had scored victories in seven areas of Cambodia, including the island of Koh Kong, where a Vietnamese vessel was reportedly damaged.

The sources said large numbers of gunboats were operating off the southwestern coast of Cambodia, often used to fire at onshore targets. The Pol Pot side is still believed to have a few gunboats left.

Two other areas pinpointed as sites of sharp clashes were Takeo south of Phnom Penh and around the port of Kompong Som, especially along Highway 4.



SIMULATOR: Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping sits at the controls of the Shuttle Mission Simulator during his visit to NASA's Johnson Space Center, Friday. He left the U.S. for a visit to Japan, his second in four months on his way home. (AP wirephoto)

### Teng arrives in Japan on return

COLOMBO, Feb. 6 (AP) — Chinese Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping arrived Tuesday for talks with Japanese leaders after a nine-day visit to the United States that he called "a complete success" but canceled his first-day appointments because of a cold.

Teng, making his second trip to Japan in a little more than four months, was to have met and dined with Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda Tuesday. Sonoda's secretary

said this was canceled because of a cold the 74-year-old Chinese leader caught in the United States.

Teng still is to meet Wednesday with Sonoda and Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira for talks expected to cover his U.S. trip, the situation on the Korean peninsula and the recent Vietnam-backed invasion of Cambodia.

Teng, the first Chinese Com-

mander-in-chief to visit the United States, conferred in Washington with President Carter and other officials, then toured parts of the American south and far west. China's Xinhua News Agency reported he had sent Carter a farewell message that described the trip as a complete success, and added that China-U.S. relations "will witness major progress under the new historic connections."

## Taiwanese balking at U.S. plans on relations

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP) — A key element of President Carter's new China policy will be jeopardized if Taiwan continues to balk at a new arrangement for future relations with the United States, officials say.

Taiwanese officials have been pushing for some form of continued government-to-government tie short of diplomatic recognition with the United States, but Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher said that is not possible.

### 224 refugees arrive in Hong Kong

HONG KONG, Feb. 6 (AP) — Two hundred twenty-four Vietnamese refugees arrived in Hong Kong Tuesday aboard a fishing trawler, a government spokesman reported. The Vietnamese were being questioned by immigration officials and no decision has been made yet whether they will be allowed to stay here.

### Sara Jane Moore flees, recaptured

ALDERSON, W. Va., Feb. 6 (AP) — Sara Jane Moore, who pleaded guilty to attempting to assassinate then-President Gerald Ford in 1975, was apprehended Monday just hours after she escaped from the Federal Reformatory for Women here, authorities said. Police said Moore and another inmate were found at the resort town of White Sulphur Springs, 20 miles from the reformatory.

### ...All in the family

NANCY, France, Feb. 6 (AP) — Fourteen brothers, sisters, cousins and in-laws were sentenced to prison terms Tuesday for running a family burglary ring that stole thousands of dollars in goods from supermarket over an 18-month period. They told the court that they were stocking their larder in case they lost their jobs.

### Bianca Jagger asks for \$13m

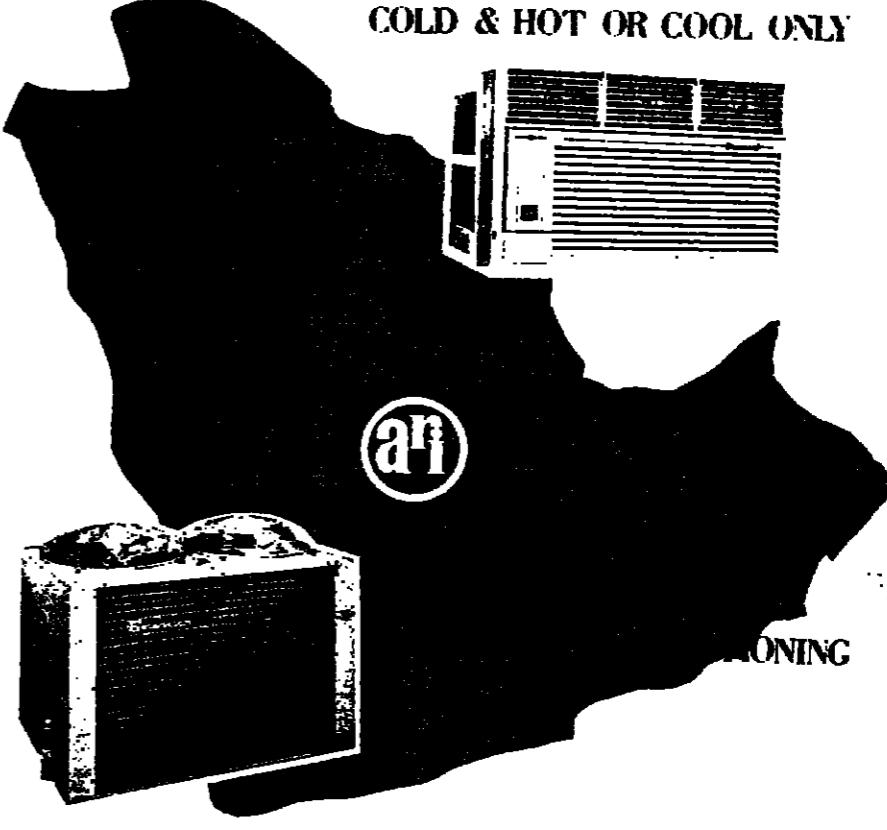
LOS ANGELES, Feb. 6 (AP) — Bianca Jagger, wife of Rolling Stones lead singer Mick Jagger, filed for divorce Monday, asking \$14,000 a month in support and half the couple's estimated \$25 million in community property.

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1. Remains (Scrabs) 5 P.M. on Tuesday 16th Rabeil Al-Awal 1399 corresponding 13th February, 1979.

2. The factory of its existing condition, all machines, rectifier for polishing metals, readymade production & coffee cans, household appliances etc. on 5 p.m. Thursday 18th Rabeil Al-Awal 1399 corresponding 15th February 1979.

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The successful bidder must pay the remainder of the sale auction in a period not exceeding 7 days of the acceptance of the auction sale, either in cash or by a payable acceptant cheque, in the name of:

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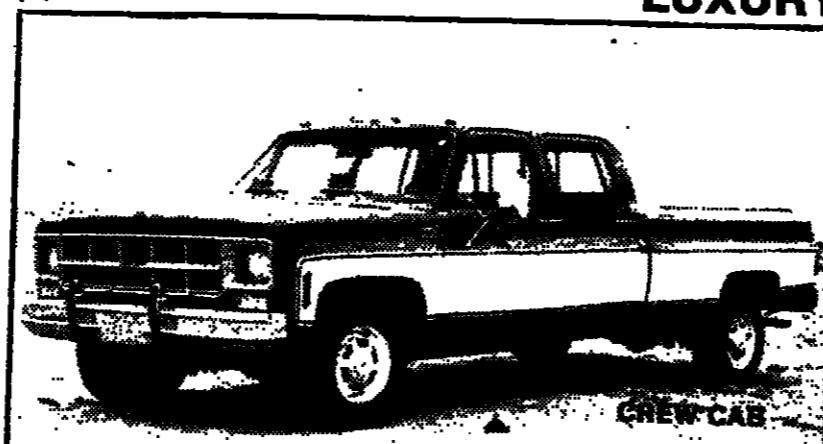
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## OPEC aid

By William Glasgall

NEW YORK — What happens to some of the estimated \$139 billion a year the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries takes in payments for their oil? About \$6 billion of it goes out each year as aid for the world's developing countries.

Here are some questions and answers on OPEC's aid to developing countries, who gets the money and what its uses are:

Q. How much is OPEC's foreign aid bill?

A. The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), a Paris-based association of the world's major industrial nations, estimates OPEC aid totaled \$5.74 billion in 1977, the most recent year for which statistics are available. In 1976, OPEC aid was valued at \$5.59 billion. By contrast, President Jimmy Carter's budget for the fiscal year that ended Sept. 30 called for U.S. foreign aid totaling \$5.4 billion to help "poor people in the poorest countries."

Q. Is OPEC aid growing?

A. OPEC aid payments totaled \$357 million dollars in 1970. They began to soar after oil prices were quadrupled in 1973, and in general reached a peak in 1975-1976, when the nations "accumulated a lot of money and didn't have the opportunity to spend it" at home, says University of Nevada economics professor Andre Simons. But the amount of aid has begun to slow as national development plans ate into OPEC countries' surpluses. Simons (AP)

estimates the 1978 aid total was "very much the same" as that for 1977, and adds aid "is likely to decrease" through 1981.

Simmons, in an interview in a report in the economics magazine "Challenge," says, "A great deal of the aid is motivated by purely political reasons." Nearly three-quarters of the aid between 1973 and 1977 went to poor Arab countries, with 90 percent of that going to Egypt, Syria and Jordan. Asian nations, largely India, Pakistan and Bangladesh, received 19 percent of the aid, while 8 percent went to non-Arab African countries.

In 1977, the OECD ranked the United Arab Emirates first among OPEC donors, with \$2.26 billion in payments, up from \$1.06 billion a year earlier. Saudi Arabia stood second, at \$2.37 billion, down from \$2.41 billion in 1976. Iran, where civil strife this winter has led to a virtual cessation of oil production, had a foreign aid budget of \$753 million in 1976. In 1977, however, it gave out just \$202 million.

American aid often takes the form of food or machinery—or loans to buy food or machinery. OPEC aid, says Simmons, "is money, usually dollars, and not industrial goods, because the Arab donors, being themselves underdeveloped, do not have industries and cannot offer industrial goods." The aid sometimes goes to alleviate balance-of-payments problems brought on by oil imports.—(AP)

## The price of freedom

By Lawrence M. Frasman  
EXCELSIOR, Minn.

The defense of a nation is every citizen's responsibility, but the task of physical combat has always been delegated to the nation's youth because of their strength, endurance and ability to meet the hostilities of a belligerent adversary.

It isn't fair but it is a fact of life.

When the U.S. Congress chose to set aside the Selective Service system a few years ago, it was a knee-jerk reaction to public anger that had resulted from the U.S. participation in a questionable war.

After all, it was reasoned, the draft was filled with blundering iniquities.

Instead, the U.S. elected to create volunteer-based armed forces by offering increased salaries, re-enlistment perks, and job selection; then used a Madison Avenue approach to entice the free-spirited youth to answer the call to America's colors. Americans now realize that it hasn't worked.

The U.S. Armed Forces are neither meeting the enlistment quotas necessary to ensure a strong defense nor maintaining a meaningful reserve force to support the active services if America becomes engaged in combat.

The most alarming result of the volunteer program is its failure to recruit the broad

spectrum of skills or intelligence so desperately needed to fight a modern, technological war. Even in this nuclear age, it is still highly probable that the U.S. may again find itself involved in a purely conventional war.

Should the U.S. choose not to develop a more reliable method of meeting its manpower needs, the U.S. could learn the hard way that its failure to acknowledge the existence of an armed-forces equation is a major reason why nations attack nations. History is brimming with tragic examples demonstrating that weakness invites disaster, yet the U.S. envisages itself as the good guy who will win no matter what. Good intentions are a poor substitute when a division of the U.S. could learn the hard way that its failure to acknowledge the existence of an armed-forces equation is a major reason why nations attack nations. History is brimming with tragic examples demonstrating that weakness invites disaster, yet the U.S. envisages itself as the good guy who will win no matter what. Good intentions are a poor substitute when a division of the U.S. could learn the hard way that its failure to acknowledge the existence of an armed-forces equation is a major reason why nations attack nations. 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## Bacchus 204 keys W. Indies comeback

KANPUR, India, Feb. 6 (R) — Guyanese batsman Sheikh Faoud Bacchus hit a sparkling double century, to bring the West Indies close to averting a follow-on against India on the fourth day of the sixth and final Test here Tuesday.

Bacchus, the fifth West Indian to score a double century against India, was 204 not out when rain and bad light ended play 50 minutes before closing time.

At close the West Indies were 373 for four in reply to India's mammoth 644 for seven declared and needed only 72 runs to force India to bat again, which would almost certainly end the sixth Test in a draw. India leads the series 1-0 with four Tests drawn.

### Javed hits out

CHRISTCHURCH, New Zealand, Feb. 6 (R) — Javed Miandad made New Zealand pay dearly for dropping him on only five in Pakistan's second innings in the first Test here.

Miandad, 21, went on to score a brilliant unbeaten 160 out of his side's 323 for six declared on the fourth day Tuesday.

"The prospects now are that Muhammad Ali will retire

### FIDE rejects Korchnoi appeal

OLLEN, Switzerland, Feb. 6 (AP) — A meeting of the International Chess Federation (FIDE) has confirmed the victory of Anatoly Karpov of the Soviet Union rejecting, as too late, challenger Victor Korchnoi's demand to void the decisive 32nd game of last fall's title match in the Philippines, the Swiss Chess Association announced Monday.

### England Test savior dies at 78

LONDON, Feb. 5 (AP) — Eddie Paynter, the England cricketer died at his home in Keighley, Yorkshire at the age of 78 Monday. He gained fame in the 1932 Brisbane Test when he rushed from his hospital bed in his pajamas when he heard England was struggling. Despite a feverish sore throat, he hit 83 to win the match.

### W. German wins women's slalom

BERCHTESGADEN, West Germany, Feb. 6 (AP) — West German Christa Kinshofer scored her third ski victory this season, winning the women's World cup Giant Slalom here Tuesday. Clocking the fastest time in both heats for a combined total of 2:10.76 minutes, she outclassed her closest rivals by more than one second.



IN RECORD TIME: Renaldo Nehemiah, left, of the University of Maryland taking last hurdle with Thomas Munkelt of East Germany in close pursuit during 50-yard hurdles at "Toronto Star" — Maple Leaf Indoor Games in Toronto Friday night. With a time of 6.04 seconds, Nehemiah shaved three-hundredths of a second off the world record. (AP)

Arum says

## Ali exit, title bouts set for May

JOHANNESBURG, Feb. 6 (AP) — Muhammad Ali, the world's heavyweight boxing champion, will retire in May, Arum said.

Arum said he was in South Africa to get Kallie Knoetze, the No. one-ranked WBA

from boxing and relinquish his heavyweight championship in May," Arum said.

Arum said he was in South Africa to get Kallie Knoetze, the No. one-ranked WBA

challenger for the title, and No. four Gerrie Coetzee, both South Africans, to sign contracts with Top Rank Inc. to promote their fights in the WBA competition.

## European football roundup

LONDON, Feb. 6 (Agencies) — Results of English F.A. cup games Monday night:

Fourth round

Bristol R. 1, Charlton 0  
Colchester 1, Newport 0  
(replay)

Results of European First Division soccer matches played over the weekend were:

West Germany

Wet, slushy conditions wiped out all but three games:

Hamburg Sc 1, Stuttgart 1

B. Dortmund 2, Bochum 2  
E. Frankfurt 2, Bayern 1

Leading placings: 1. VFB Stuttgart with 27 points from

20 matches, 2. Hamburg SV

(26-18), 3. FC Kaiserslautern

(26-18), 4. Eintracht Frankfurt

(25-20), 5. Bayern Munich

(20-18), 6. Fortuna Dusseldorf

(19-18).

Belgium

Molenbeek 0, Beveren 1

Lokeren 2, Beringen 1

Beerschot 1, Anderlecht 2

Winterslag 0, Liegeois 0

Charleroi 2, Waregem 1

Lierse 0, Antwerp 0

Courtrai 1, Louviers 1

France

Bordeaux 1, Laval 1

Angers 1, Nantes 1  
Strasbourg 2, Marseille 2  
Bastia 2, Valenciennes 0  
Nimes 0, Strasbourg 0

Lille 4, Reims 0  
Paris FC 1, Monaco 7

St. Etienne 4, Paris SG 1

Nice 4, Lyons 0

Metz vs. Nancy postponed

Leading placings: 1. Strasbourg 36 points from 25 matches, 2. Nantes (35-26) and

Monaco (35-26), 4. St. Etienne (34-26) 5. Bordeaux (31-25), 6. Sochaux (28-24) and

Lyon (28-25).

Spain

Hercules 0, Atletico M. 0

Sporting 0, Espanol 0

Recreating 1, Real S. 2

Burgos 1, Rayo 1

Athletic 2, Sevilla 3

Las Palmas 1, Racing 2

Barcelona 1, Valencia 1

Real M. 3, Salamanca 1

Colta 3, Zaragoza 3

Leading placings: 1. Real Madrid with 27 points from

19 games 2. Sporting (25-19)

3. Atletico Madrid (22-19), 4.

Real Sociedad (22-19), 5. L. Palmas (22-19), 6. Barcelona

(21-19), 7. Sevilla (21-19).

## \$5m involved

## 21 indicted in U.S. for alleged race-fixing

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (R) — A federal Grand Jury has indicted 21 men on charges of fixing horse races by bribing jockeys, trainers and owners at six courses in the eastern United States.

Boston Federal Prosecutor

Edward Harrington said the

racket was so big that in some

races five out of eight jockeys

were bribed to prevent fancied

horses from winning and to en-

sure success for longshots en-

tries backed by the defendants.

"Big money was involved

here," Harrington said after

the indictments were filed in

Boston and announced simulta-

nously in Washington, Mon-

day.

The profits came to well over

\$5 million, according to re-

commendations by the Grand

Jury that some of the defen-

dants should forfeit alleged

gains.

It said one defendant should

forfeit \$630,000 and five others

\$100,000 each.

Harrington said the chief

prosecution witness was An-

THONY CIULLA, a self-confessed

odds-fixer who is a central

figure in an investigation into

racecourses in the New York

area. Pocono in Pennsyl-

vania and Rockingham in New

Hampshire,

In one incident, two of the

defendants beat up jockey

Edward Donnelly because he

won a race at Suffolk Downs

after taking a bribe to lose it.

they said.

But this was milder than the

suggestion of one defendant

that Donnelly should be killed

"and his body placed in the

back stretch at Suffolk Downs

as a warning to other jockeys."

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## Dispute over Tokyo's tariffs stalls 98-nation Geneva talks

BRUSSELS, Feb. 6 (R) — Common Market foreign ministers Tuesday urged Japan to offer bigger tariff cuts and so help speed the conclusion of 98-nation trade talks in Geneva.

Failure by the EEC and Japan to agree on reduced tariffs has been a major stumbling block at the negotiations, known as the Tokyo Round.

British sources said all nine members of the community were disappointed with the reductions Japan had offered so far.

And Tuesday at least three of them — West Germany, Britain and Denmark — called for a Tokyo Round package to be completed by the EEC for eight ministers' meeting here a month from now.

Foreign ministers also undermined their confidence in the community's controversial chief international trade negotiator, William Haterkamp, who goes

to Tokyo in two weeks' time to seek better Japanese terms.

Haterkamp was described by one influential British weekly as "Economist" last month as an indomitable overspender, and the budget committee of the European Parliament has asked for a special report on his expenses.

But he was detained Tuesday by West German State Secretary Klaus von Dohnanyi and French Foreign Minister Jean Francois-Poncet, chairman of the one-day ministerial meeting, who condemned the personal attack on Haterkamp.

After the "Economist" attack, Common Market Commission President Roy Jenkins issued a statement expressing full confidence in Haterkamp, saying the results of his work, his achievements for the community and the value of his working relationship within and outside the EEC were not

in doubt.

Several countries stressed the importance of agreeing in Geneva before the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development in Manila in May.

British Trade Secretary John Smith told the ministers he wanted American tariffs on textiles brought down.



Roy Jenkins

## 1977 recovery disappointing

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP) — The economic recovery of 1976 tapered off during 1977 in both industrialized and developing countries with the exception of countries in south and east Asia, where recovery continued quite strong.

This is indicated by preliminary data for gross national product in the "1978 World Bank Atlas," which has just been published.

Data on population, GNP and GNP per capita published by the World Bank, of which Robert McNamara is president, show that the middle-income developing countries lost much of the momentum they gained in 1976 after the 1974-75 recession.

"There have been no significant changes in global distribution of income during 1975-77," the Atlas reported. "In 1977, the developing countries (excluding capital-surplus oil exporters) with 53 per cent of the world population ac-

counted for only 17 per cent of world GNP whereas the industrialized countries commanded over 63 per cent of world GNP with only 17 per cent of the world's population."

The United Arab Emirates, Kuwait and Qatar continued to be the world's richest countries during 1976, with per capita GNP of more than \$10,000, the Atlas said. Switzerland, Sweden, Canada, the United States, Norway, Denmark and West Germany followed, in that order.

About a quarter of the world's population lived in the poorest countries with less than \$200 per capita income in 1976, it said. Their average GNP per capita was only \$140. Another one-third of the population fared a little better with an average per capita income of \$350. In contrast, approximately one-seventh of the total population belonging to the richest countries had an average per capita income of \$7,070.



Robert McNamara

### No right to withhold contracts

## GAO assails Carter guideline plan

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP) — The General Accounting Office (GAO) says that President Carter has no legal authority to deny government contracts to firms that fail to comply with his anti-inflation guidelines.

Even if his plan were legal,

GAO witnesses told Congress Monday, it would be of little help in fighting inflation.

Careful analysis of the plan to penalize contractors "will lead to the conclusion that it is primarily a psychological device to focus attention on the wage and price spiral," Jerome Stolarow, director of GAO's Procurement Division, testified to the House of Representatives Government Operations Subcommittee on Commerce, Consumer and Monetary Affairs.

As part of its voluntary program to halt inflation, the administration has issued regulations, effective Feb. 15, requiring companies to certify compliance with the wage and price guidelines in order to be eligible for federal contracts worth more than \$5 million. The names of offenders will be publicized.

### German company halves Iran staff

FRANKFURT, Feb. 6 (R) — West Germany's leading builder of nuclear power stations has halved its staff in Iran because of political unrest, a KWU spokesman said Tuesday. The company, Kraftwerk Union (KWU), a subsidiary of Siemens AG, is building two nuclear power stations in Bushire, southern Iran. About 1,500 of its original 3,000 staff had been withdrawn, the spokesman said.

### Casablanca port strike resolved

CASABLANCA, Feb. 6 (R) — After four-day stoppage which paralyzed Casablanca harbor, 3,500 Moroccan dockers returned to work Monday when the administration promised to satisfy their pay demands, the Union Marocaine du Travail (UMT) labor federation announced Monday.

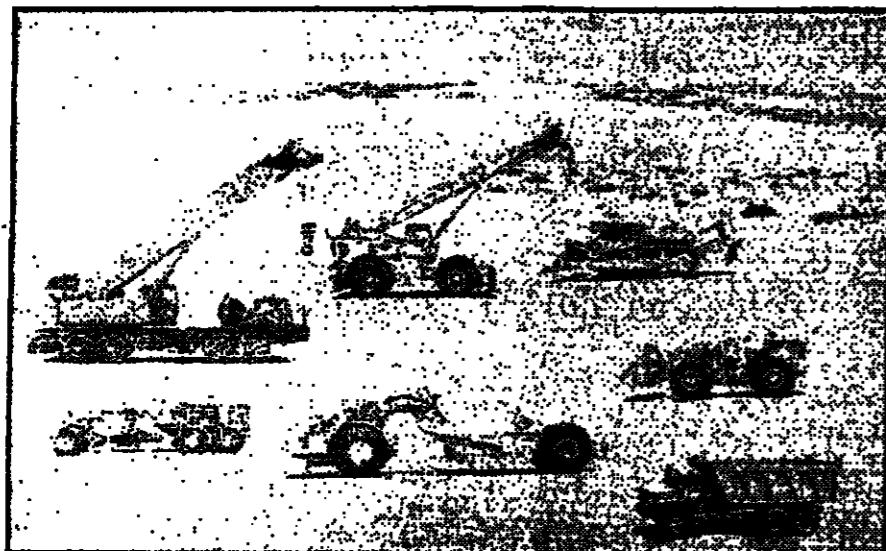
### Poor nations guaranteed fertilizer

ROME, Feb. 6 (AP) — International fertilizer manufacturers have pledged to supply poor nations with a small amount of fertilizers at low cost if world trade prices soar as they did in 1974-75. The plan was arranged by the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO).

### U.S., Canada discussing oil swap

OTTAWA, Feb. 6 (AP) — Ottawa has been talking with Washington about a possible oil swap arrangement because of shortages of Iranian oil and something may be announced in a few days, Energy Minister Alastair Gillespie said Monday. Gillespie indicated the government has been talking to American officials about a possible swap of western Canadian oil for U.S. oil to be supplied to eastern Canadian markets.

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Cat Dozers D9, D8  
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### SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS. DATE: 9.3.199/6.2.1979

TIME: 0700 HRS

1. Vessels Name of Working the Ship Agent Type of cargo Arrival Dat Berth No.

4 SHARP ISLAND	U.E.P. BARBER	GEN CONTS/MAIZE/RICE	5/2/1979
7 ROJEN	U.C.E. SCOPIS	GENERAL LOADING/UREA	5/2/1979
10 VISA OHO	GULF	GENERAL STEEL	3/2/1979
20 ARYA DAD	NET	BULK CEMENT	6/2/1979
21 BIKAH IDB	BARBER	CONTAINERS	25/1/1979
22 SEA LAND LEADER	KANOO KANIAAT	HOLLAND EXPO 79	6/2/1979
26 TOR SCANDINAVIA	KANOO	EXHIBITION AUTO MOBILES	5/2/1979
28 FAUSTI	KANOO		

SCP RUUN DIEP KANOO GENERAL 19/1/1979

### Vessels Working at Anchorage

PRIMULA SMC BULK CEMENT 1/2/1979

### 2-Recent Arrivals

SHARPSILAND	U.E.P. ROJEN	GEN CONTS/MAIZE/RICE	5/2/1979
RABENFELS	NET REZA	GENERAL CONTAINERS	5/2/1979
FAULST	KANOO	RO/RO AUTO MOBILES	5/2/1979
ARYA DAD	NET.	STEEL CONTAINERS	6/2/1979
SEA LAND LEADER	REZAYAT	HOLLAND EXPO 79	6/2/1979
TOR SCANDINAVIA	KANOO	EXHIBITION	6/2/1979

### 3-Vessels Expected With in 24 Hours

PEDRO RAMIREZ SMC RIVA KANOO MARITIME ALLIANCE ALQURAISHI FINLANDIA KANOO

4-Tonnages Discharged:(Freight Tons): 48,233

5-Waiting Time: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Opening Tuesday SAMA Cash Transfer

U.S. Dollar	rate	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
3.37		3.38	3.37	
6.72		6.75	6.75	
1.81 (100)		181.50	181.80	
2.00 (100)		200.50	200.50	
0.79 (100)		79.25	79.25	
—		4.00	4.05	
—		108.00	108.00	
—		80.00	86.25	
—		4.60	4.82	
—		12.30	12.30	
—		11.35	11.35	
—		87.00	88.00	
—		87.00	88.00	
—		8.70	8.80	
—		47.25	47.25	
—		9.50	—	
—		—	74.25	
—		79.00	88.25	
—		—	40.90	
—		—	34.40	
26,600		—	—	
3,100		—	—	
1.69		—	—	
2.82		—	—	
1.15		—	—	
1.68		—	—	
0.40		—	—	

## SAUDI ARABIA LINKED TO WORLD MARKETS

Saudi Research & Investment Limited announces the opening in Jeddah of a service which puts Saudi Arabian investors, and expatriates, in round-the-clock contact for the first time with the London Stock Exchange and all key financial centres.

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Contact Derek Dyer, Investment Manager  
SAUDI RESEARCH & INVESTMENT LIMITED  
Ground Floor, Binladin Building  
Medina Road, Jeddah. PO Box 6474  
Telephone: Jeddah 53908

## World Bank reports

### 1977 recovery disappointing

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP) — The economic recovery of 1976 tapered off during 1977 in both industrialized and developing countries with the exception of countries in south and east Asia, where recovery continued quite strong.

This is indicated by preliminary data for gross national product in the "1978 World Bank Atlas," which has just been published.

Data on population, GNP and GNP per capita published by the World Bank, of which Robert McNamara is president, show that the middle-income developing countries lost much of the momentum they gained in 1976 after the 1974-75 recession.

"There have been no significant changes in global distribution of income during 1975-77," the Atlas reported.

"In 1977, the developing countries (excluding capital-surplus oil exporters) with 53 per cent of the world population ac-

counted for only 17 per cent of world GNP whereas the industrialized countries commanded over 63 per cent of world GNP with only 17 per cent of the world's population."

The United Arab Emirates, Kuwait and Qatar continued to be the world's richest countries during 1976, with per capita GNP of more than \$10,000, the Atlas said. Switzerland, Sweden, Canada, the United States, Norway, Denmark and West Germany followed, in that order.

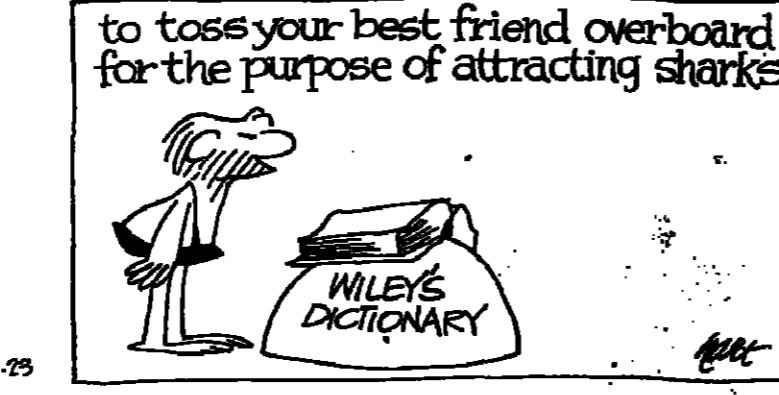
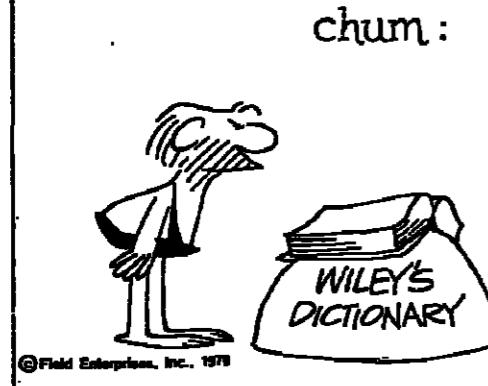
About a quarter of the world's population lived in the poorest countries with less than \$200 per capita income in 1976, it said. Their average

## Saudi Arabian Government Tenders



B.C. SMALL SOCIETY BLONDIE BEETLE BAILEY HAGAR WIZARD

chum:

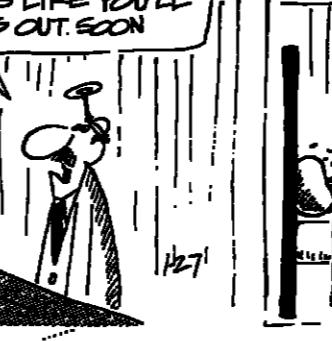
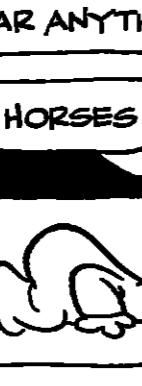
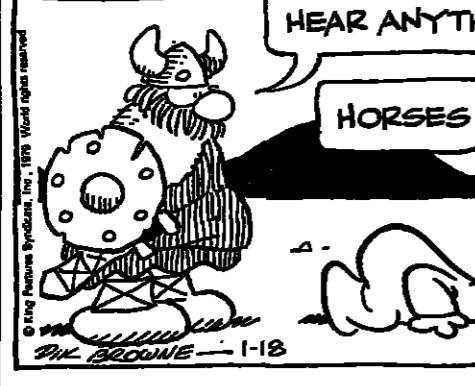
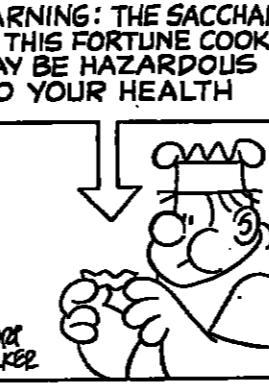
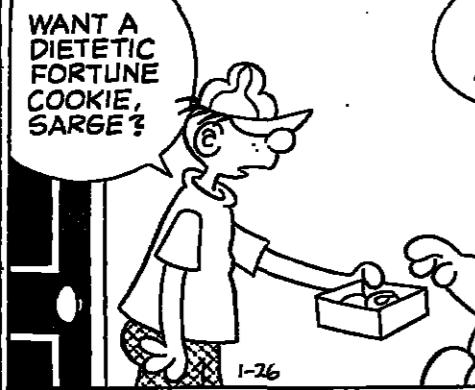


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THE WORLD, I'D PAY OFF THE  
NATIONAL DEBT -

AS FAR  
AS IT  
WOULD  
GO -

Washington Star Syndicate, Inc.

GOS BRICKMAN



## ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

## PRAYER TIMES

	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Aṣr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	5:41	7:00	12:42	3:56	6:17	7:47
Medina	5:45	7:04	12:43	3:54	6:14	7:44
Nejd	5:11	6:32	12:09	3:21	5:41	7:11

## DAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show  
6:30 Soccer Training Film  
6:50 Our America  
7:20 Six Million \$ Man  
8:55 Laverne & Shirley  
9:19 Channel Theater

Sesame St. 1073  
Defending George Washington  
Bionic Boy Part I and II  
Bridal Shower  
The Grant Waldo Pepper

## WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:  
Low pressure and active southerly winds will cause poor visibility over the northern, central and western regions. A concentration of low and medium clouds will offer chances of sporadic showers and occasional thunderstorms.  
Sea conditions will be rough to moderate in the Red Sea and light to medium in the Gulf.

Tuesday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

	Mecca	28	22	Hail	22	05
Jeddah	32	22	Tatuk	23	07	
Riyadh	25	08	Rafha	16	09	
Dhahran	22	08	Bisha	29	10	
Medina	25	18	Yanbu	28	19	
Taif	24	13	Abha	20	09	

## SAUDI RADIO

Afternoon Transmission  
1:00 Opening  
1:01 The Holy Quran  
1:05 Gems of Guidance  
1:10 S.A. — A Daily Chronicle  
1:15 S.A. Historical Notes  
1:30 Off the Record  
2:00 Your Choice  
2:30 On Islam  
2:40 Islam the Divine Truth  
2:55 Music  
3:00 NEWS  
3:10 Press Review  
3:15 Music  
3:20 My Music  
3:50 Close Down

Evening Transmission  
10:00 Opening  
10:01 The Holy Quran  
10:05 Message to the Faithful  
10:10 Light Music  
10:15 NEWS  
10:25 S.A. — A Daily Chronicle  
10:30 Music Worldwide  
11:00 Champions of Solidarity  
11:10 Press Review  
11:15 The Sixties  
11:45 The World of Guitar  
12:00 Islamic Contributions  
12:15 The Songwriters  
12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams  
12:59 Close Down

## BBC

Morning Transmission  
8:00 World News  
8:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
8:30 News Summary  
8:45 World Today  
9:00 Newscast  
9:30 Opera Star  
10:00 World News  
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
10:30 News Summary  
10:45 \*Sarah Ward  
11:00 World News  
11:09 Reflections  
11:15 Piano Style  
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978  
12:00 World News  
12:09 British Press Review  
12:15 World Today  
12:30 Financial News  
12:40 Look Ahead  
12:45 The Tony Myatt Request Show  
Evening Transmission  
1:15 Ulster in Focus  
1:30 Discovery  
2:00 World News  
2:09 News about Britain  
2:15 Alphabet of Musical Curios  
2:30 Sports International  
2:40 Radio Newswise  
3:15 Promenade Concert  
3:45 Sports Round-up  
4:00 World News  
4:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
News Summary

4:30 The Pleasure's Yours  
5:15 Report on Religion  
6:00 Radio Newreel  
6:15 "Outlook"  
7:00 World News  
7:10 Commentary  
7:15 "Sherlock Holmes"  
7:45 World Today  
8:00 World News  
8:09 Books and Writers  
8:30 "Take One"  
8:45 Sports Round-up  
9:00 World News  
9:09 News about Britain  
9:15 Radio Newreel  
9:30 Farming World  
10:00 Outlook News  
10:39 Stock Market Report  
10:43 Look Ahead  
10:45 Ulster in Focus  
11:00 World News  
11:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
News Summary  
11:30 The Pleasure's Yours  
Midnight Transmission  
12:15 Talkabout  
12:45 Nature  
1:00 Notebook  
1:09 World News  
1:25 Financial News  
1:35 Book Choice  
1:40 Reflections  
1:45 Sports Round-up  
2:00 World News  
2:09 Commentary  
2:15 The Face of England  
News Summary

## Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake



FOR WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

**ARIES** (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Social ambitions may be out of line with the needs of family. The home front finds family members getting in each other's way.

**TAURUS** (Apr. 20 to May 20) There is a lot on your mind today, so much that you may not be particularly effective in getting your ideas across to others.

**GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20) Others may find fault with how you're handling finances. If you receive a gift, be sure to be appreciative. Watch expenditures.

**CANCER** (June 21 to July 22) These ones may have difficulty in fathoming your moods. Self-preoccupation could make you inconsiderate of others' feelings.

**LEO** (July 23 to Aug. 22) You could be somewhat sharp with others in the a.m. Later, mailing things over in private may not lead to the desired solutions.

**VIRGO** (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) It may be difficult to unwind in a social situation. Friends seem distant and you may feel alone despite the many

chores you have to finish. Efforts to do both seem doomed to mixed results.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Morning hours find you making social plans, which may have to be cancelled due to business and domestic pressures in the p.m.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A social gesture at business may be inappropriate in the a.m. Discussions with others in the p.m. reveal conflicting viewpoints.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) It may be difficult to receive financial backing for one of your ideas. A talk with an adviser brings limited satisfaction.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You and a friend get along well until the social scene steps up its pace and you find yourselves pulled in opposite directions.

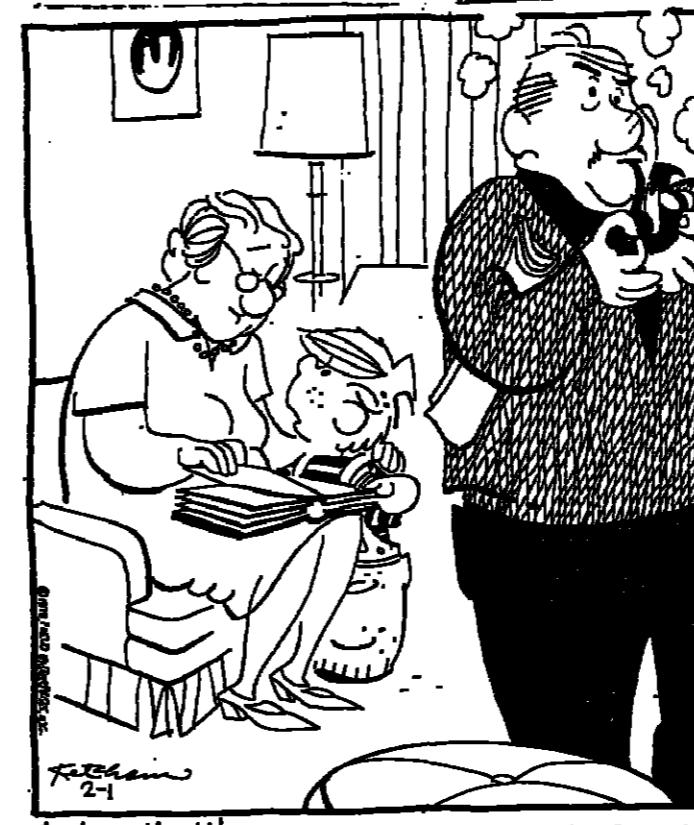
**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Co-workers may be touchy — what's more you haven't the foggiest notion as to what's bothering them. Don't take it too personally, though.

**PISCES** (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

It may be difficult to unwind in a social situation. Friends seem distant and you may feel alone in a crowd.

arab news

## Dennis the Menace



"WOW, MR. WILSON USED TO BE A REAL HANDSOME GUY! WHAT HAPPENED?"

## Rexey's Believe It or Not!



THE 1911 FIAT "OBIS"  
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Contract Bridge : B. Jay Becker

'Tis Better to Receive Than Give  
South dealer.  
Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH  
♦Q 5 4  
♦J 6  
♦K Q 10 7 3  
♦A J  
WEST EAST  
♦J 9 2 ♦6  
♦Q 2 ♦A K 10 9 5 3  
♦A 4 2 ♦A J 9 6  
♦K 7 5 5 3 ♦10 4  
SOUTH  
♦K 10 7 6 3  
♦7 4  
♦K Q 8 2  
The bidding:  
South West North East  
1 ♠ Pass 2 ♠ 2 ♠  
2 ♠ Pass 4 ♠  
Opening lead - queen of hearts

It's true that East could have defeated the contract had he been smart enough to play the ace of diamonds at trick three in the hearts at trick four. In that case, you would have to go down one regardless of which card you elected to ruff with.

The moral that emerges here is clear enough. If you are given a chance to make a contract that could have been defeated by better defensive play, you should try to take full advantage of that opportunity. You're not required to reciprocate your opponent's unintentional generosity!

What are the gnomes upto in Zurich?

Get your international financial news in Asharq Al-Awsat — the international newspaper of the Arabs published daily from London and distributed worldwide. Available with your newspaper and at your nearest newsstand daily.

Asharq Al-Awsat

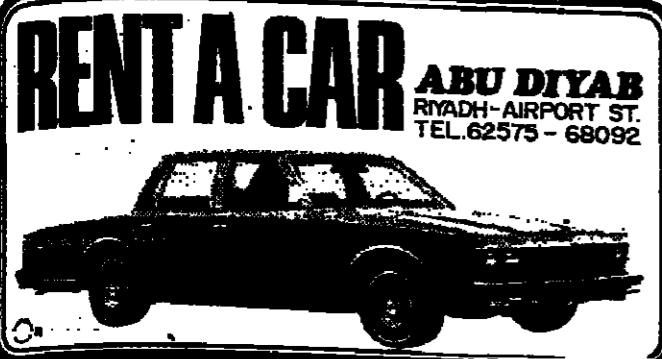
## VOA

P.M.  
8:00 News Roundup:  
Reports: Actualities:  
Opinion: Analyses  
8:30 Dateline  
News Summary  
9:00 Special English:  
News: Feature: The Making of a Nation  
News Summary  
9:30 Music USA:  
(Standards)  
10:00 News Roundup:  
Reports: Actualities

10:05 Opinion: Analyses  
News Summary  
10:30 VOA Magazine:  
America; Science;  
Cultural; Letter  
11:00 Special English: News  
11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)

VOA WORLD REPORT  
Midnight  
12:00 News newsmakers' voices  
correspondents reports background,  
features media comments news analysis.

4:30 The Pleasure's Yours  
5:15 Report on Religion  
6:00 Radio Newreel  
6:15 "Outlook"  
7:00 World News  
7:10 Commentary  
7:15 "Sherlock Holmes"  
7:45 World Today  
8:00 World News  
8:09 Books and Writers  
8:30 "Take One"  
8:45 Sports Round-up  
9:00 World News  
9:09 News about Britain  
9:15 Radio Newreel  
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1:25 Financial News  
1:35 Book Choice  
1:40 Reflections  
1:45 Sports Round-up  
2:00 World News  
2:09 Commentary  
2:15 The Face of England  
News Summary



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اسِيفُورُمْ رِيلِيُسْ
- يَبْقَى الْمَوَالِبُ الْخَشْبِيَّةُ  
وَالْمَدِينَيَّةُ.
- يَعْطِي الشَّكْلَ الْمَطلُوبَ  
يَدْوِيَّةً.
- يَعْطِي سَطْحَ حَرْسَانَةٍ  
نَظِيفَ.
- يَبْقَى سَطْحَ الْمُخْرَسَانَةِ  
لِتَحْمِيلِ الْهَلَافِيِّ.
- جِبْ اسِيفُورُمْ رِيلِيُسْ مُوَلَّدَةً  
يَنْتَالْ رَضَاكُمْ دَائِمَّاً.
- الرِّشَاشَاتُ الْبَدْوِيَّةُ وَالْأَلْزَامَةُ  
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266548

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9-3-77

with Iqama No. 46620

to Mr. Mohammad Bashir has

been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy — Jeddah.

### ANNOUNCEMENT

I, Ahmed Bin Avad, holder of Indian Passport No. J 721484 hereby announce to all that my family name is "BAKHRAY-BA".

### LOST

Lost Indian Passport No: M 994372 in the name of Mr. K.A. Sodagar issued from Bombay office along with money and air tickets, all in small bag (SHANTA) left in taxi near Top Kap Restaurant. Finder please deliver to C/o United Arab Agencies behind German Embassy Madina Road Jeddah. (Telephone No: 57354 — 50296 (Ext. 516).

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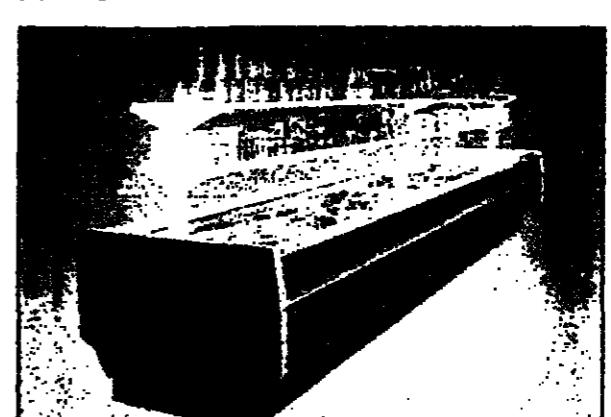
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PAGE 12

## British Leyland workers threaten to join strikers

LONDON, Feb. 6 (R)—A pay strike Tuesday threatened Britain's biggest car firm, British Leyland.

If it is engulfed by the present wave of industrial unrest—the management said—it might not survive intact.

## Carter affirms U.S. backs Thai freedom

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6 (AP)—President Carter welcomed Thailand's Prime Minister Kriangsak Chomnanan to the White House Tuesday and said the United States is "intensely interested and deeply committed" to the preservation of Thailand's freedom and independence.

Carter reaffirmed American security links to Thailand, which has been reinforcing its military in the aftermath of the Vietnamese conquest of Thailand's eastern neighbor, Cambodia.

At a welcoming ceremony on the White House South Lawn, Kriangsak acknowledged that the changed political alignment in southeast Asia has placed his country in a "dangerous" situation.

But he said the "strength and resilience" of the Thai people "will enable us to withstand all challenges."

Making the first official visit by a Thai leader in 11 years, he said he welcomes an "ac-

tion and constructive role" by the United States in southeast Asia.

The 60-year old retired general expressed regret that "the pace and stability we long for has not yet been established" in the area.

## 'Look' back on stands 7 years later

NEW YORK, Feb. 6 (AP)—A new "Look" magazine made its debut on U.S. newsstands Monday, more than seven years after the original version folded.

The 128-page issue features photojournalism and articles ranging from interviews with Chinese Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping and the late Nelson A. Rockefeller to Patricia Hearst. Also included is an interview conducted with Marilyn Monroe before the film star's death in the 1960's.

More than 100,000 Leyland workers will vote this week on a strike call issued Monday by their shopfloor trade union leaders. The result will probably be known on Monday.

Leyland is refusing to pay a \$20 weekly productivity bonus because other strikes meant the output target was not attained. But the money must be paid anyhow, say the union leaders.

Workers at another car firm—Ford—triggered the latest British pay scramble. They struck for nine weeks late last year and won increases of 17 per cent.

Other groups then were tempted to smash a five per cent pay rise ceiling.

Truck drivers won 22 per cent. Then unrest spread among 1.5 million low paid public service employees who are staging lightning strikes and go-slows in scores of towns and districts.

Typical was a 48-hour strike by non-medical staff at the Queen Elizabeth Hospital for children in London which began Tuesday.

This defied a union code of practice which would exclude children's hospitals from strikes. The hospital was admitting only emergency cases and 30 of its 123 beds were empty.

The public employees union called Tuesday for more stoppages, especially in cabinet ministers' parliamentary constituencies.

And also Tuesday the latest opinion poll gave Margaret Thatcher's opposition Conservatives a massive 19 per cent lead in popularity.



WASHINGTON: Police arrest a protestor outside the Iranian Embassy Friday. Several others were taken in when they refused to obey a police order to move away. It is illegal in the United States to demonstrate within 50 yards of a foreign mission. (See story page one) (AP wirephoto).

### Lebanese dies

## Fighting flares in Beirut

BEIRUT, Feb. 6 (AP)—One Lebanese was killed and six others wounded in renewed clashes between rightist militia and Syrian troops of the Arab League Deterrent Force (ADF) in Beirut Tuesday, rightist spokesmen reported.

The rightist "Voice of Lebanon" radio station operated by the Phalangist Party claimed Syrian soldiers of the ADF "opened fire at noon Tuesday from their positions in the western sector of Beirut at innocent civilians in the eastern sector killing one and wound-

ing six others."

A spokesman for the ultra

rightist National Liberal Party of former President Camille Chamoun accused the Syrians of shelling Beirut's Christian sector with "artillery, mortars and machineguns."

Tear gas was fired at one driver who allegedly resisted arrest after blocking Independence Avenue near the Agriculture Department. Another tractor driver was clubbed and dragged to a paddy wagon. Officers said he had brandished a baseball bat at them. In another episode, a vehicle was set ablaze near the department.

Thousands of commuters—including a few cabinet members—were hours late getting to work because of the creeping "tractorades" which, with lights glowing and CB radios crackling, stopped traffic more effectively than any Vietnam protest a decade ago.

U.S. Agriculture Secretary Bob Bergland charged that some of the protesters were driven by just old-fashioned greed.

Bergland said that despite their claims of financial hardship, the protesters have yet to present cohesive proposals for helping the farmer—"and until they do, I'm not going to respond to their individual demands."

### Australian deputy premier to visit

JEDDAH, Feb. 6 (SPA)—Australian Deputy Premier John Douglas Anton that starts Friday will be concerned with promoting exports to the Kingdom and studying any possible increase in Australian participation in Saudi development. He will be accompanied by the minister of commerce and several businessmen.

### Television coordination suggested

MANAMA, Feb. 6 (SPA)—Dr. Abdul Aziz Khoja, deputy minister of information and director general of the Gulf Television Organization, Tuesday suggested greater coordination of transmission, marketing and purchase of programs in the Gulf. This was because programs transmitted in one country could be watched in others, and foreign producers could exploit overlapping services. Khoja also said that the organization's board of directors had approved recent expert committee recommendations on reallocation of channels.

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